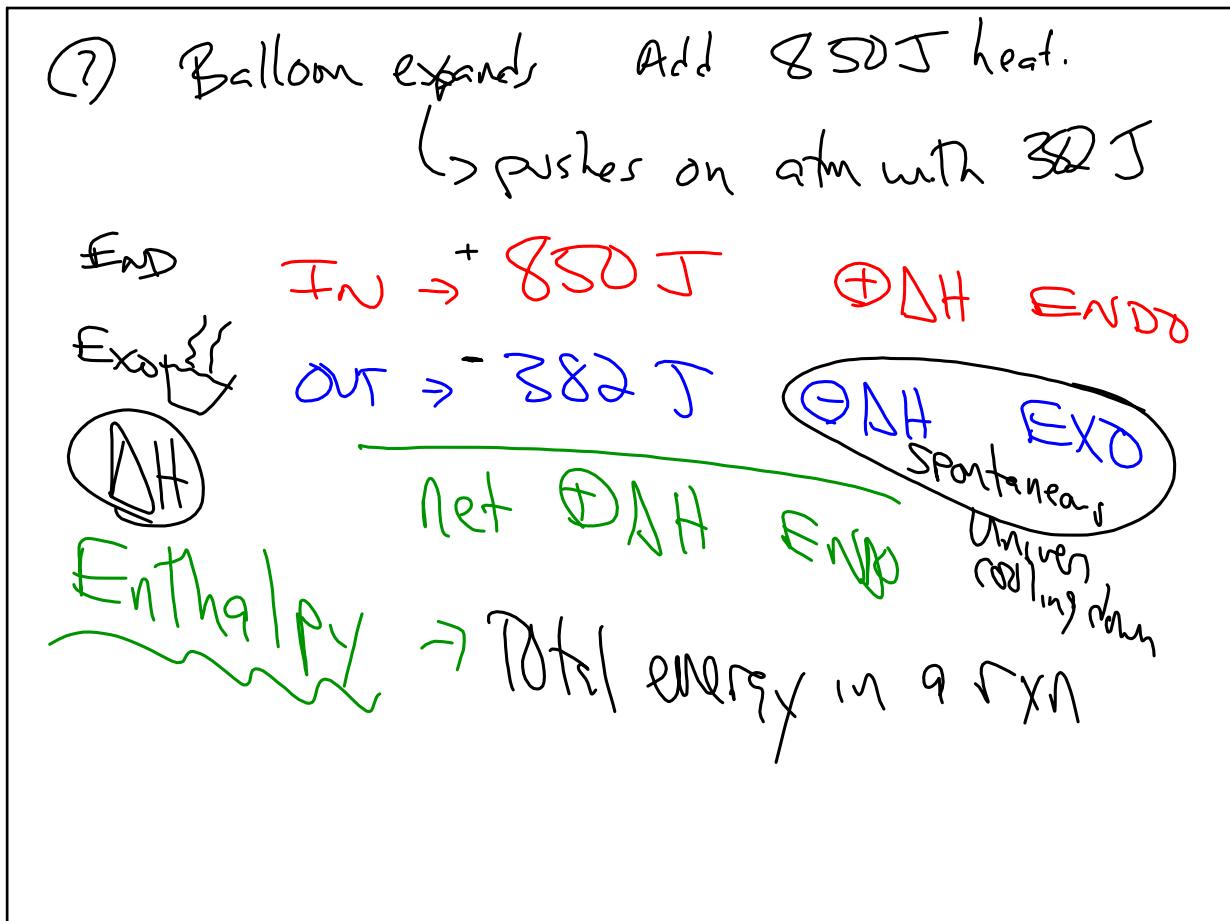


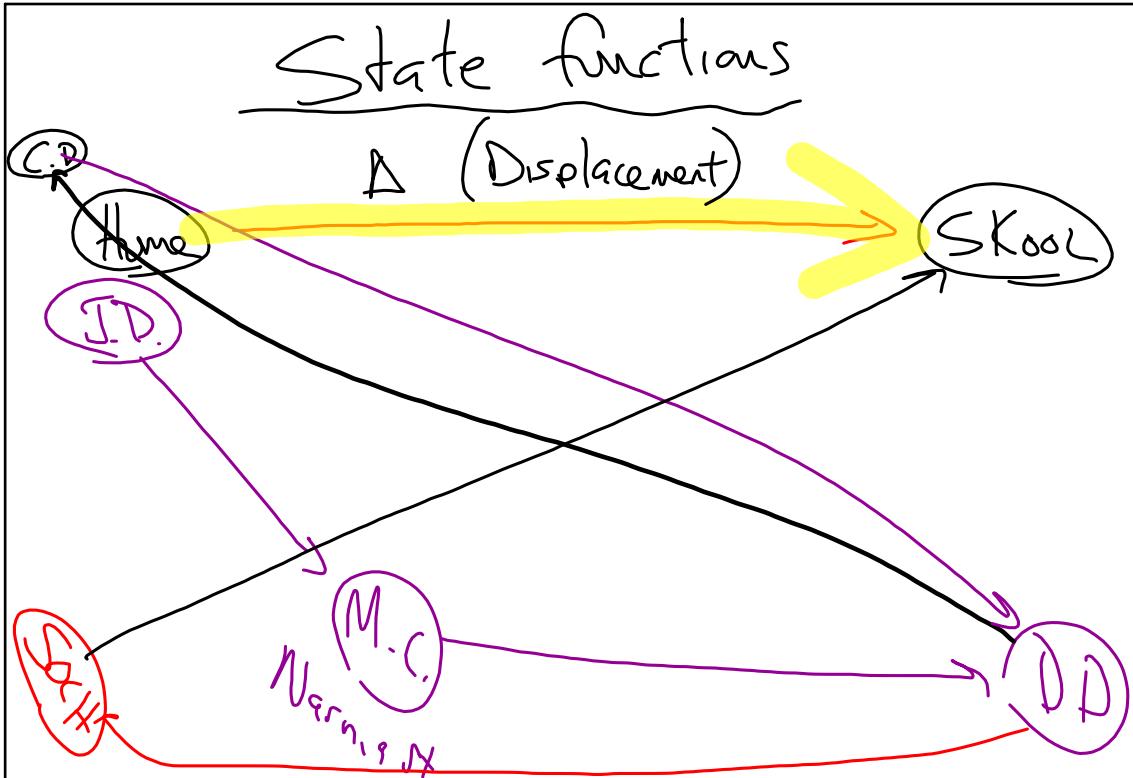
Oct 13-7:43 AM



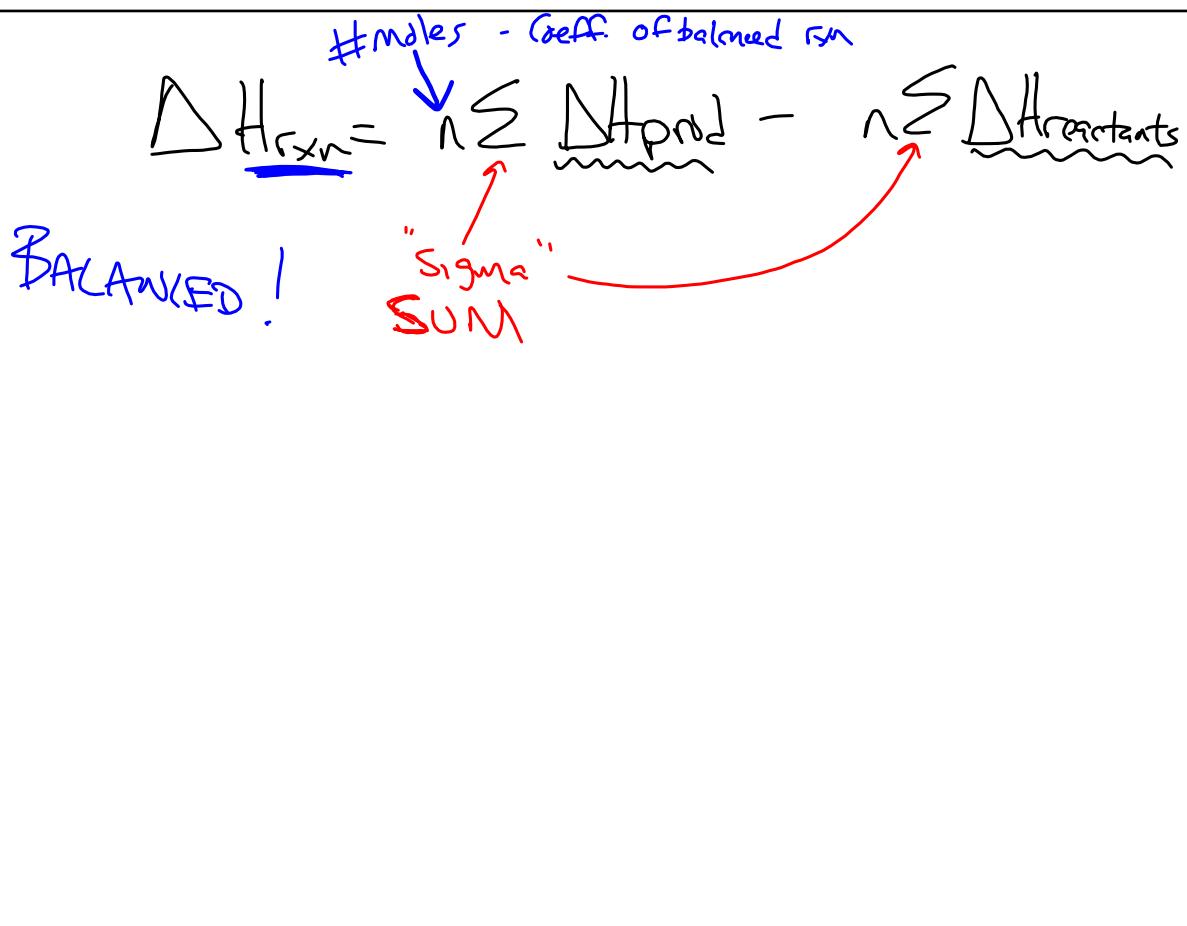
Oct 13-8:06 AM

Entropy ΔS $\xrightarrow{\text{clean room}} \Theta DS$ Spont
Measure of disorder Non-Spont.

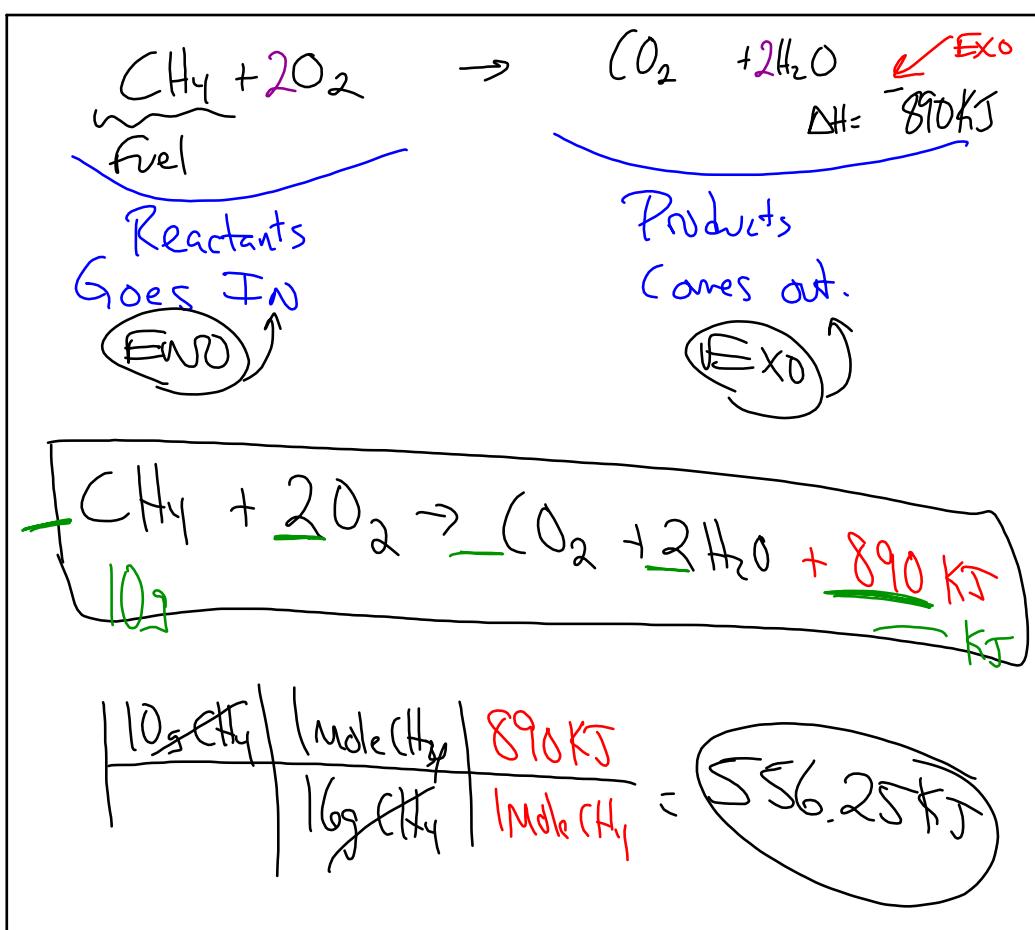
Oct 13-8:18 AM



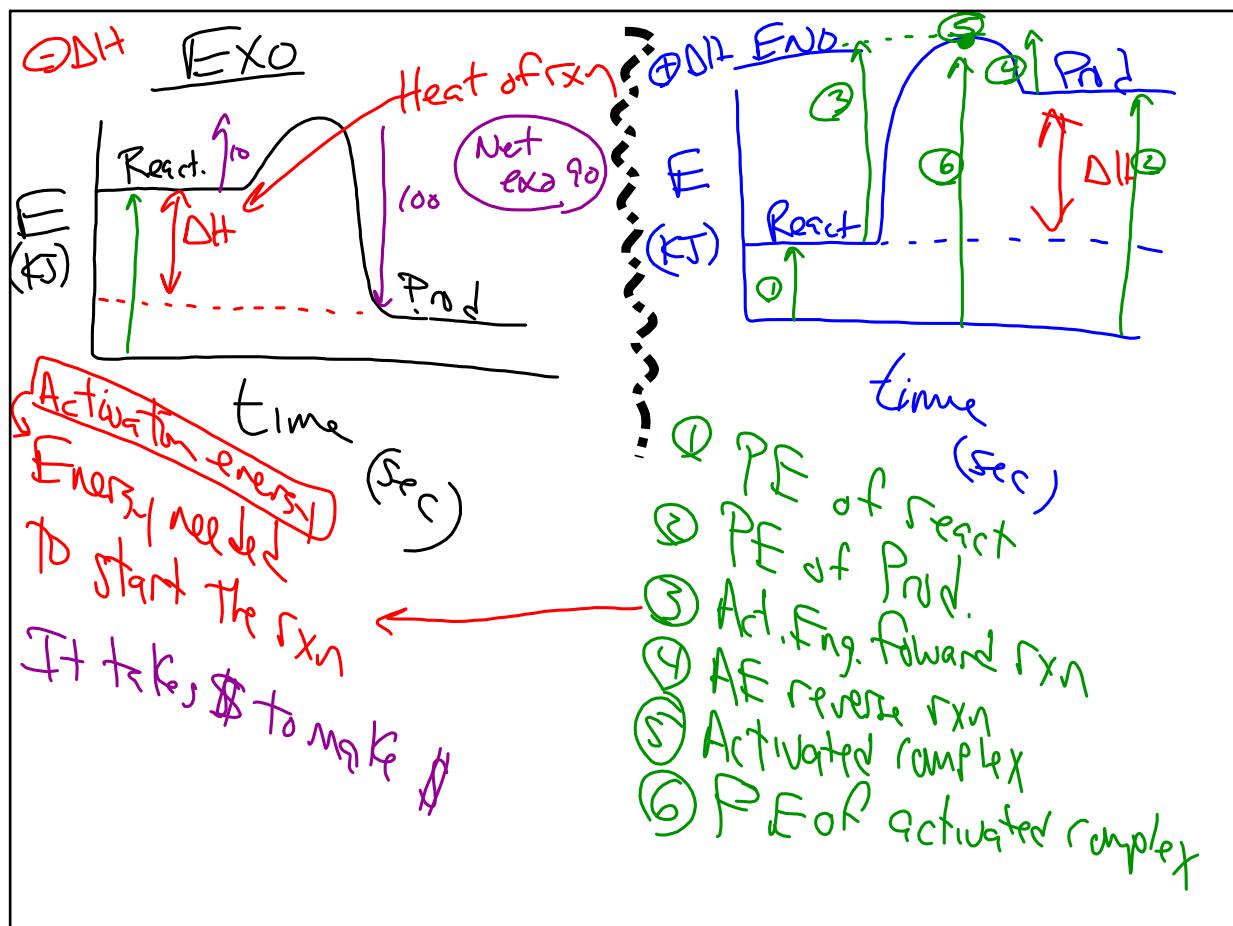
Oct 13-8:20 AM



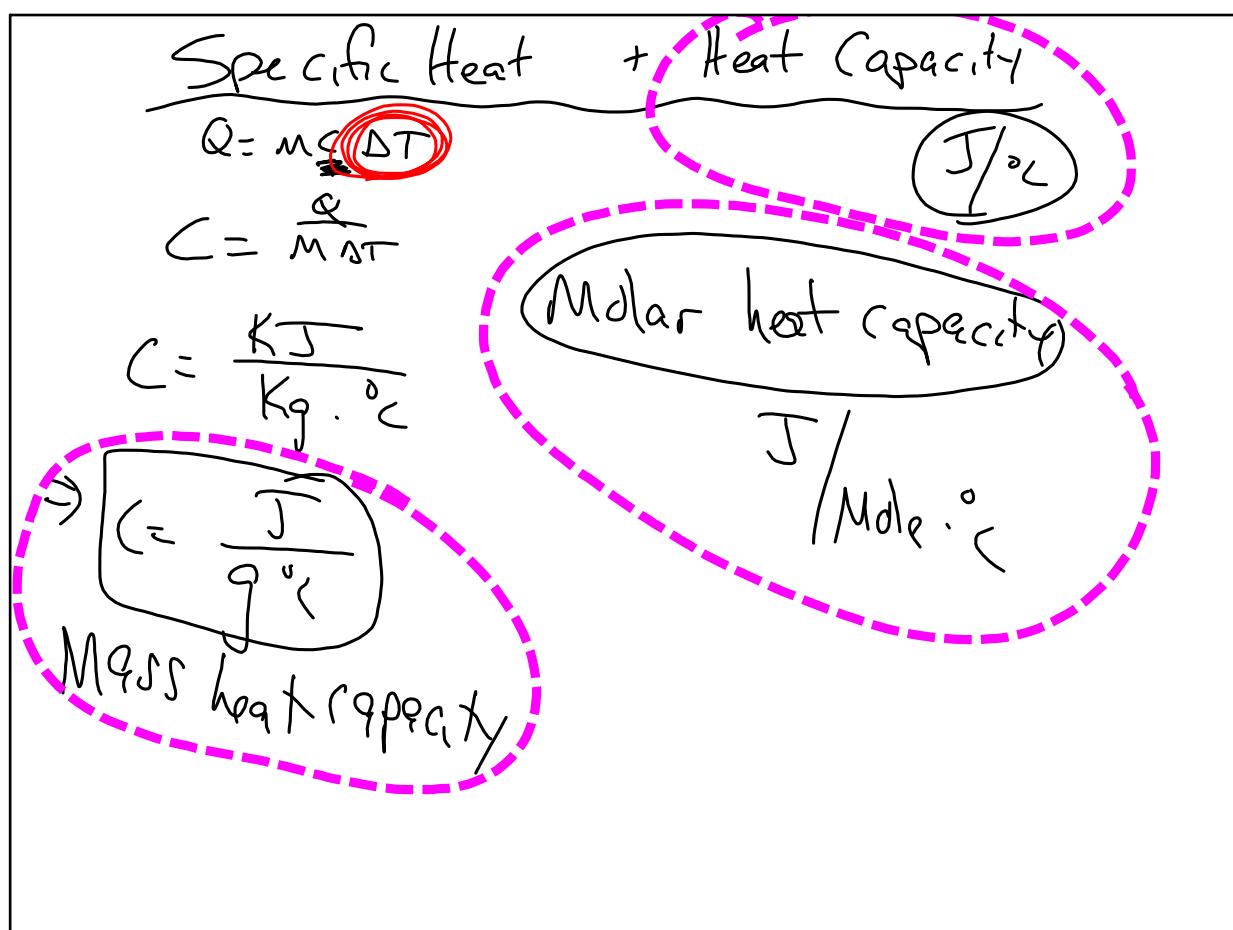
Oct 13-8:28 AM



Oct 13-8:47 AM



Oct 13-8:57 AM



Oct 13-9:08 AM

Warm 250g H₂O $22^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow 98^{\circ}\text{C}$ $\Delta T = 76^{\circ}$

Always a ΔT change

$$C_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} = \frac{4.18 \text{ J}}{\text{g} \cdot ^{\circ}\text{C}}$$

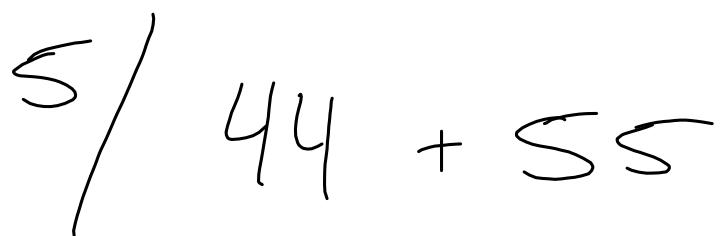
$$\frac{4.18 \text{ J}}{\text{g} \cdot ^{\circ}\text{C}} \quad | \quad 250 \text{ g} \quad | \quad 76^{\circ} \text{C} = 79420 \text{ J}$$

79.42 kJ

Molar HC $\text{J/Mole}^{\circ}\text{C}$

$$\frac{4.18 \text{ J}}{\text{g} \cdot ^{\circ}\text{C}} \quad | \quad 18 \text{ g} \quad | \quad \text{Mole} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \frac{75.24 \text{ J}}{\text{Mole}^{\circ}\text{C}}$$

Oct 13-9:11 AM



Oct 13-9:17 AM