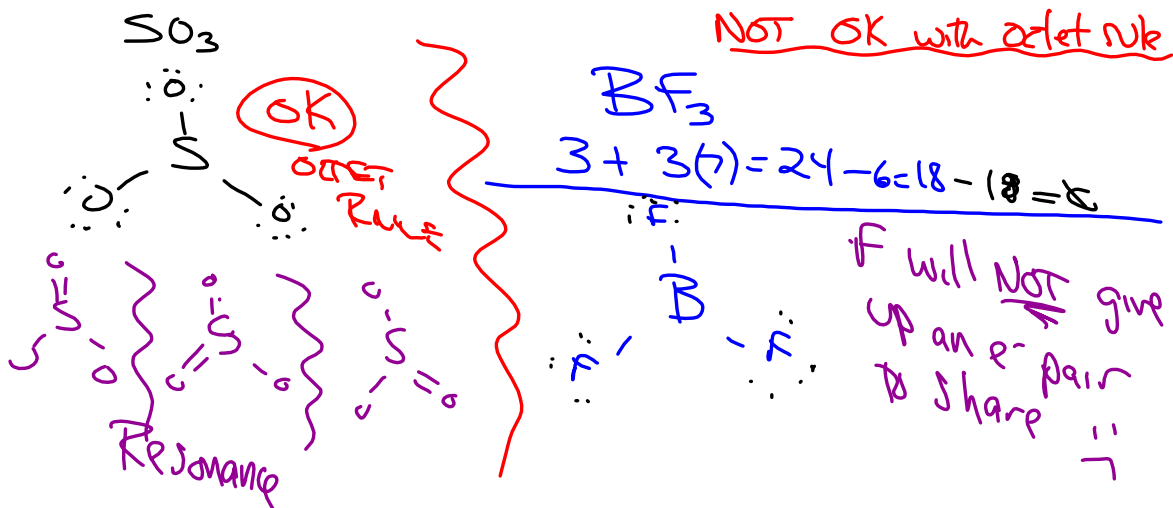


Exceptions to octet rule

① ODD # e⁻, Extra e⁻ goes on atom that is more electronegative.

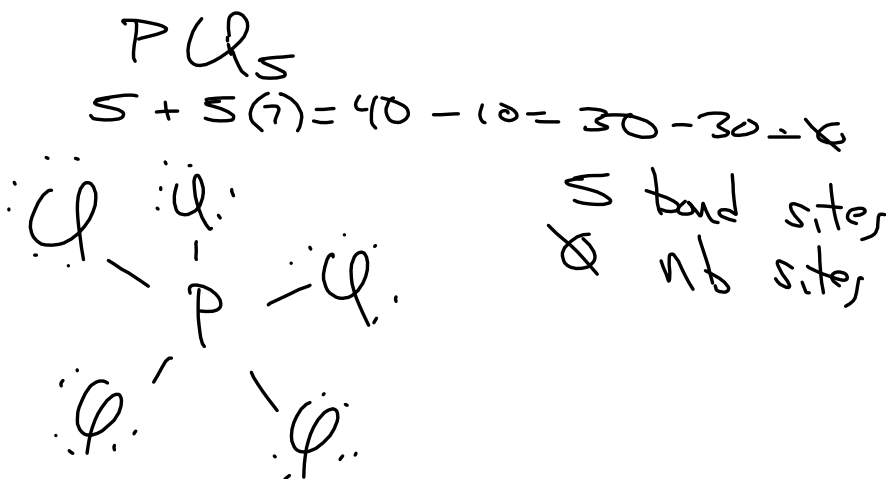
② fewer than 8 valence e⁻



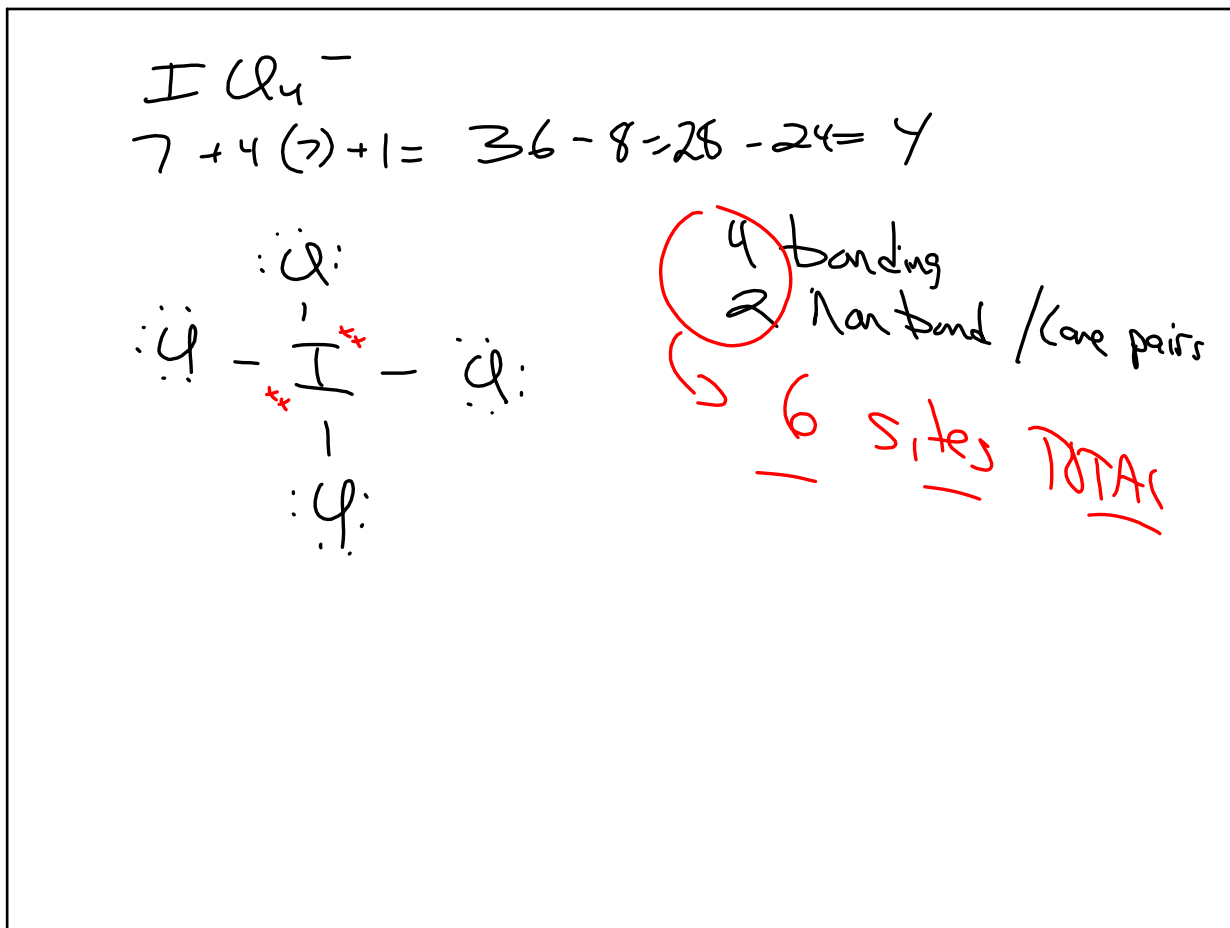
Nov 14-8:05 AM

③ More than an octet

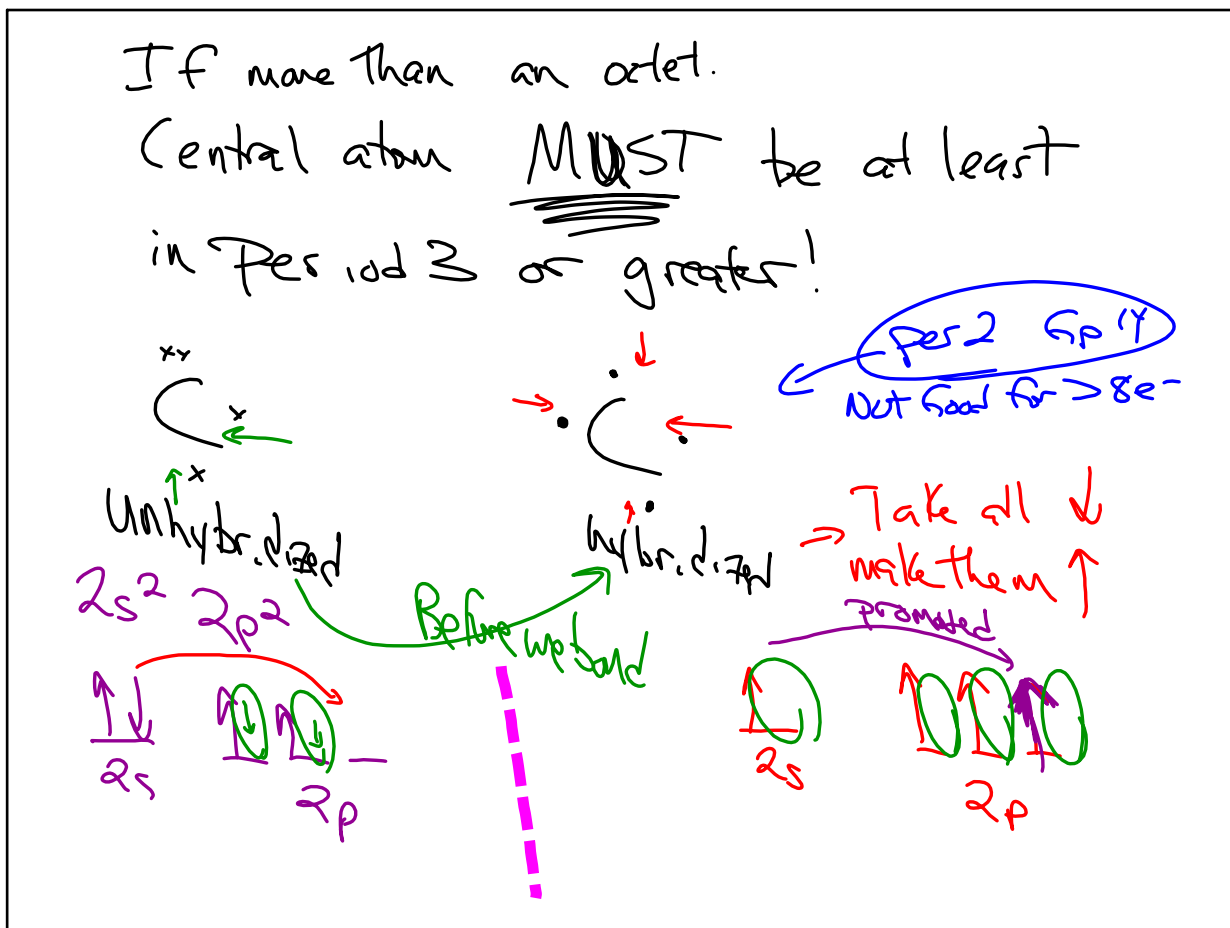
P 3SD SSSS



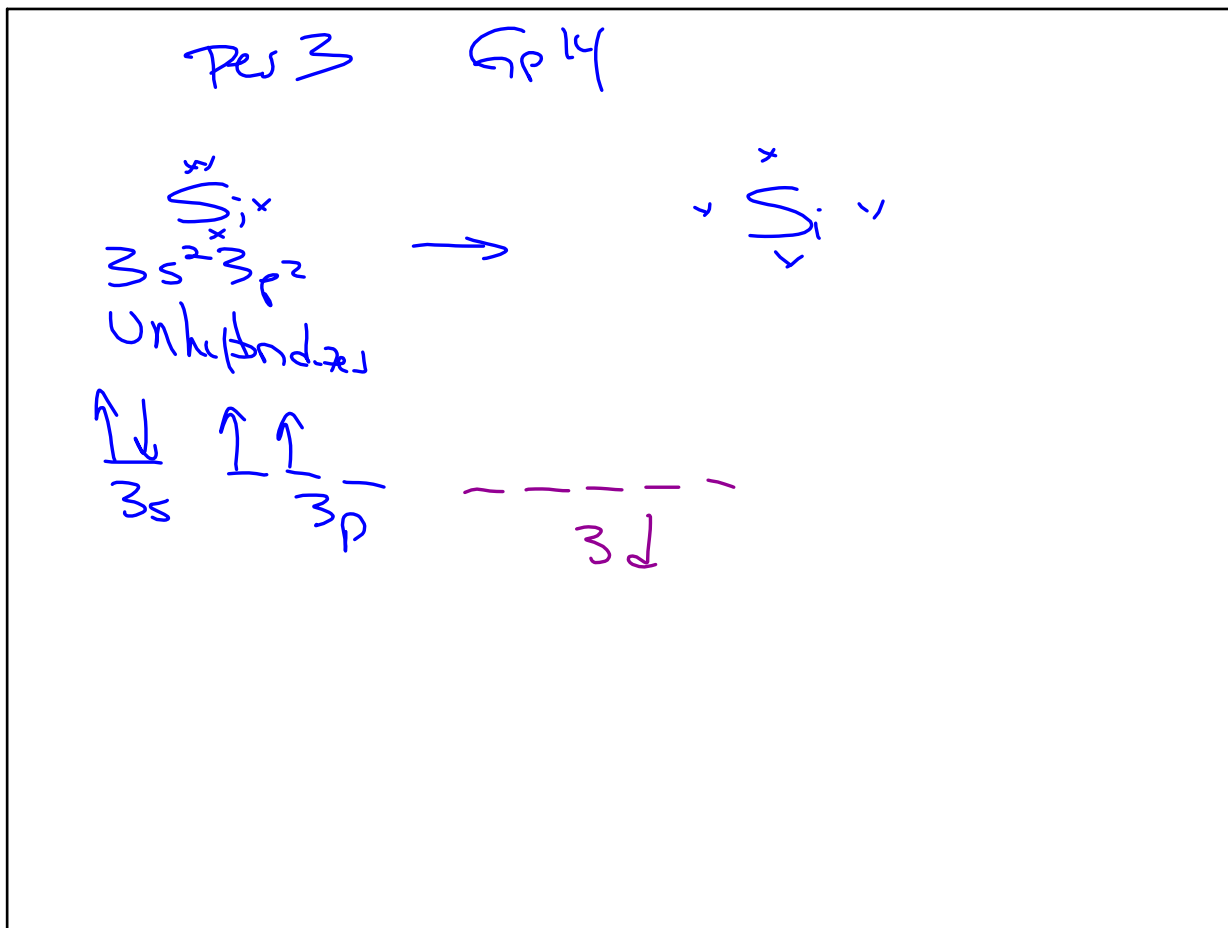
Nov 14-8:29 AM



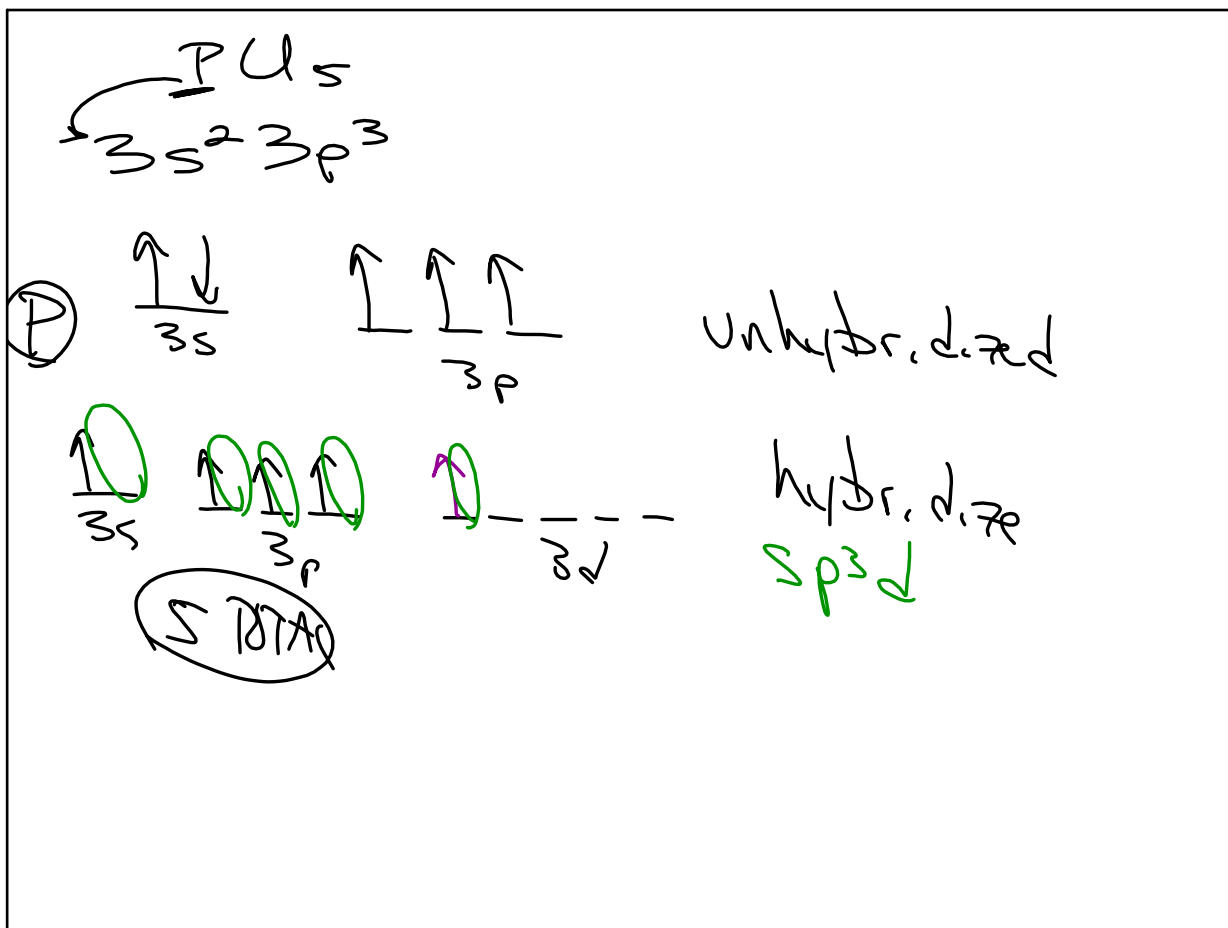
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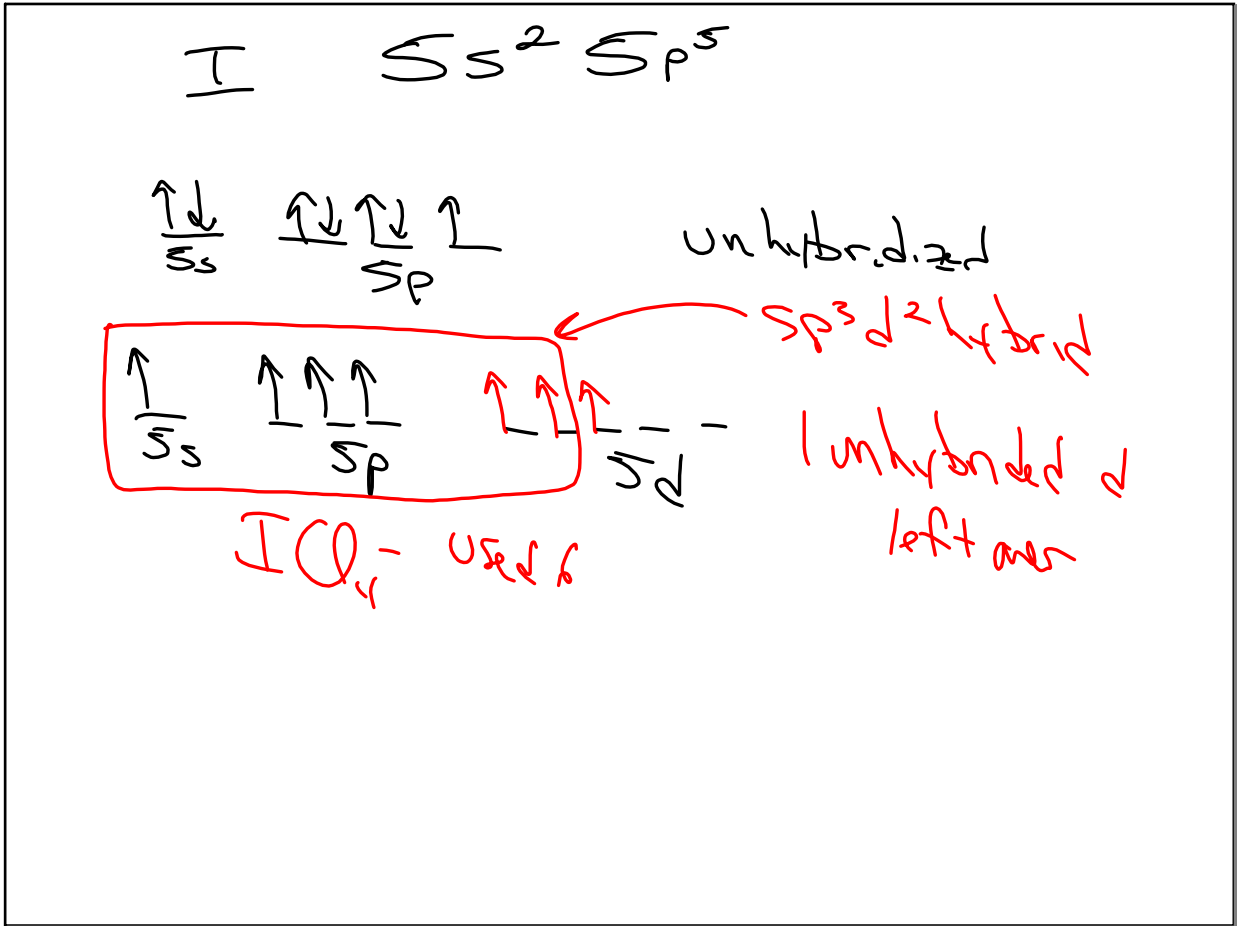
Nov 14-8:51 AM



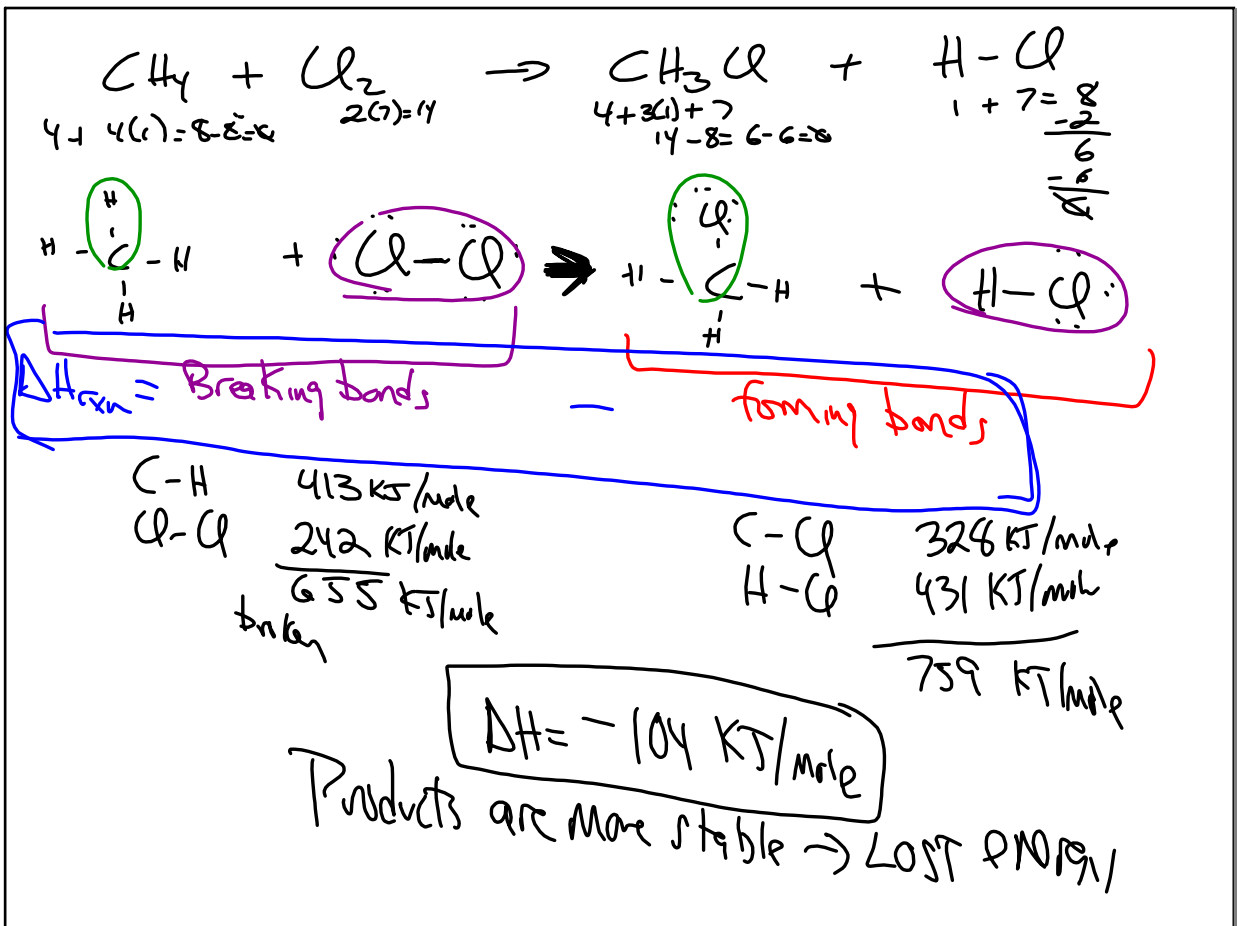
Nov 14-8:58 AM



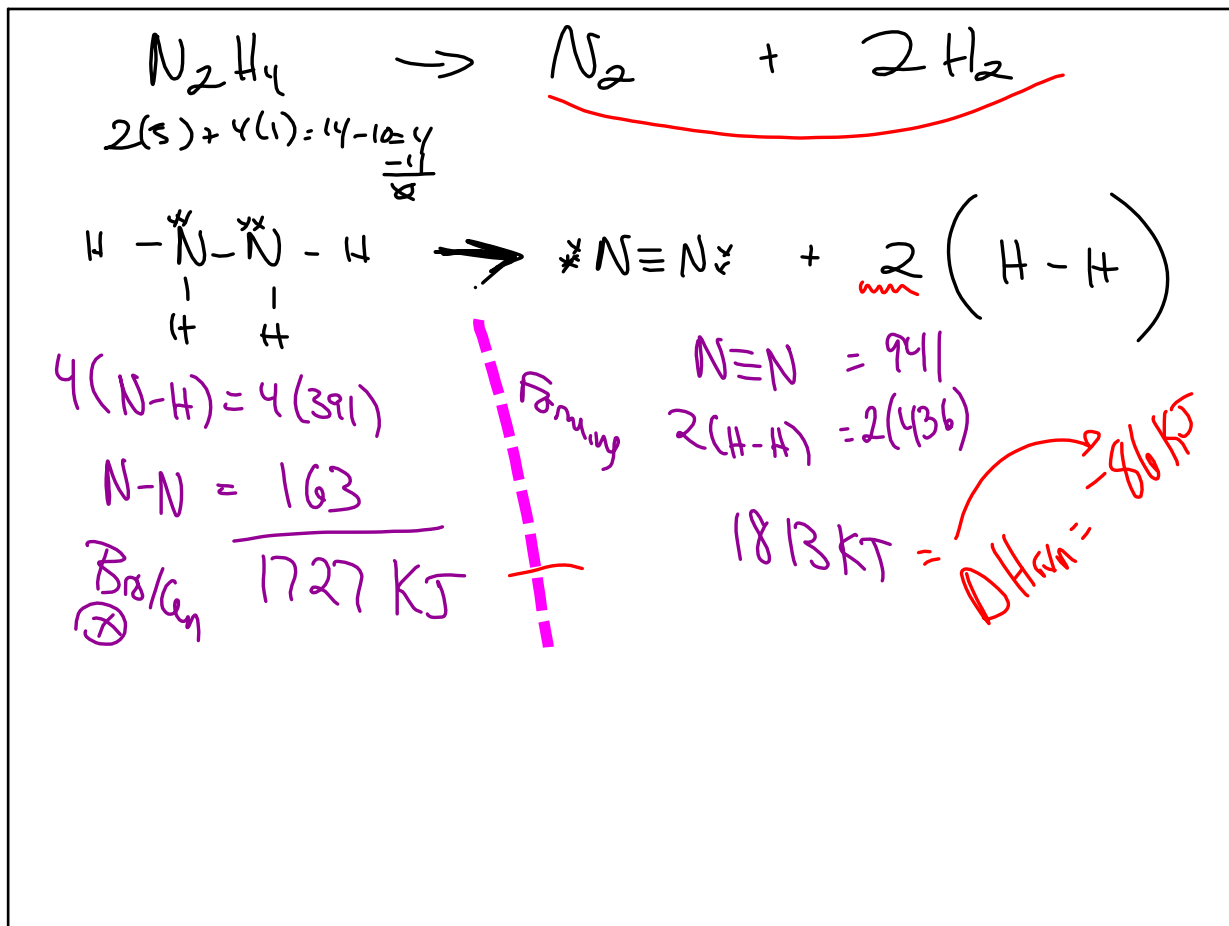
Nov 14-9:00 AM



Nov 14-9:03 AM



Nov 14-9:13 AM



Nov 14-9:20 AM