

(1948g) Find  $[OH^-]$  and  $pH$  0.082M KOH

-KOH	→	-K <sup>+</sup>	+	-OH <sup>-</sup>	
I 0.082		0		0	
Δ -0.082		+0.082		+0.082	← 1 MOLE RATIO!
E ~ 0		0.082		0.082	

$pOH = -\log([OH^-]) = 1.09$

$pH + pOH = 14$        $pH = 12.91$

Feb 25-7:47 AM

(Exam) (15)  $2CO_2 \rightleftharpoons 2CO + O_2 + 514KJ$

←

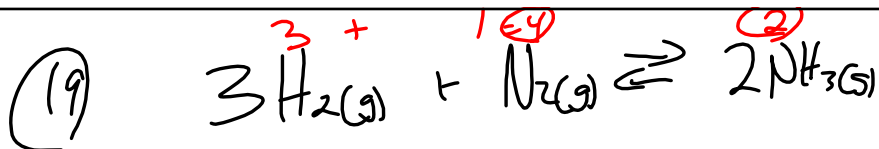
(18)  $\ln A_t = -kt + \ln A_0$

$\ln 0.15 = -k(79) + \ln 1$

$0.024 \text{ min}^{-1}$

$t = 79 \text{ min}$   
 85% has reacted  
 (15% left over)

Feb 25-8:19 AM

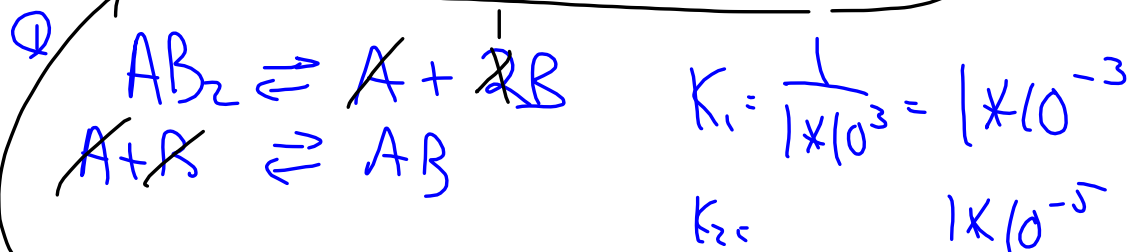
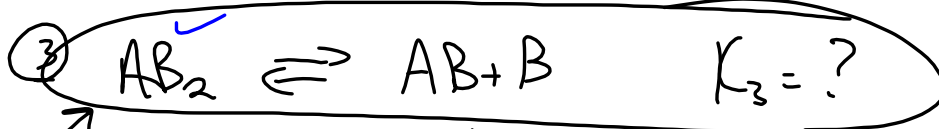
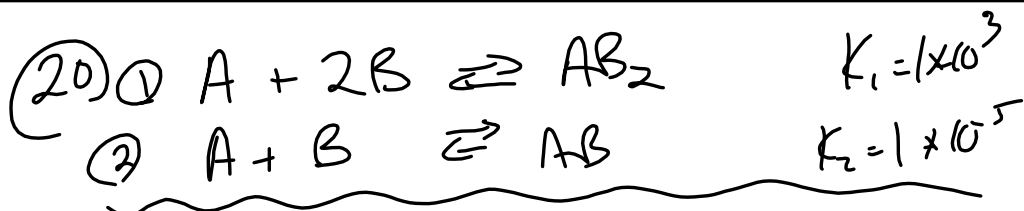


$$K_p = K_c (RT)^{\Delta n}$$

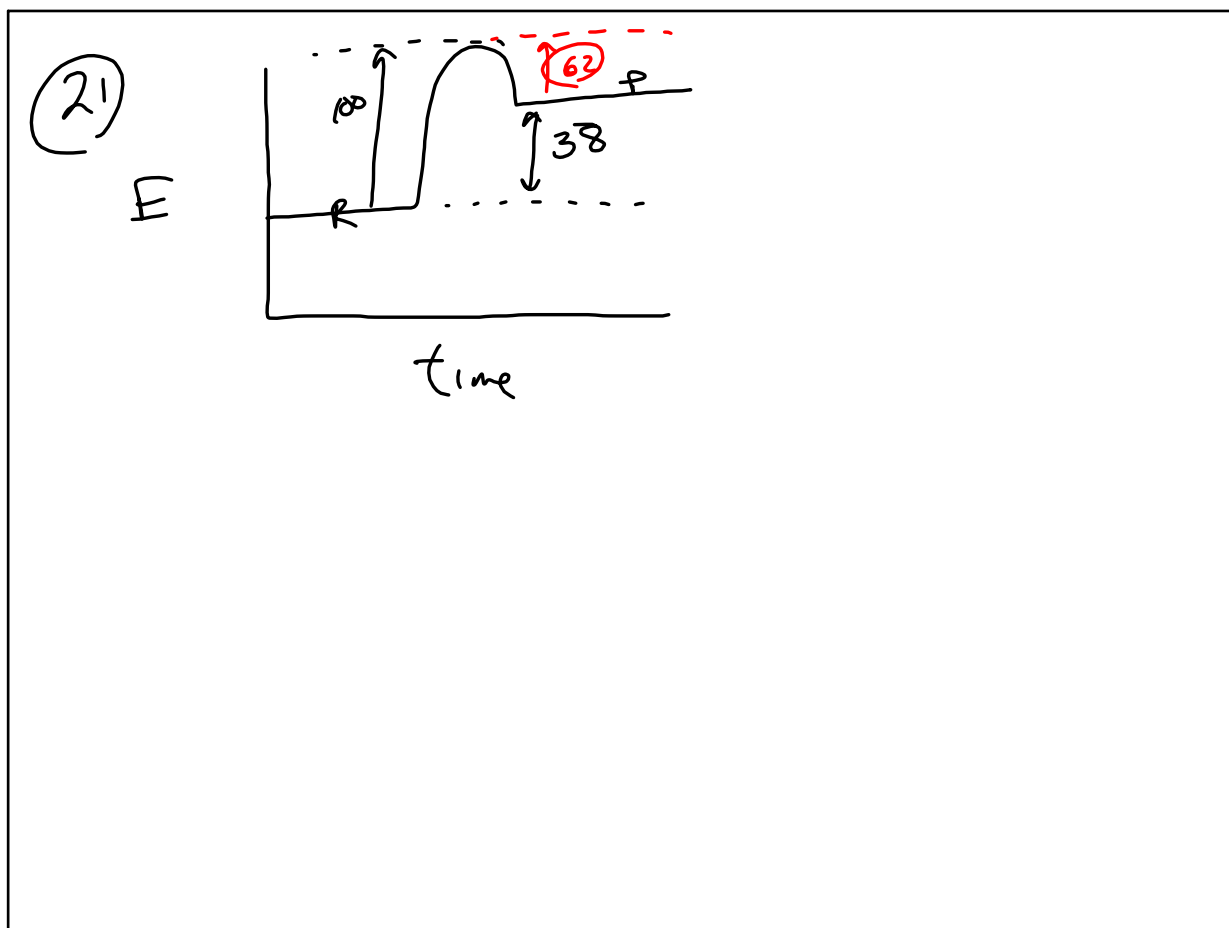
$$K_p = K_c (RT)^{-2}$$

$$\frac{K_p}{1} = \frac{K_c}{(RT)^2} \rightsquigarrow K_c = K_p (RT)^2$$

Feb 25-8:25 AM



Feb 25-8:28 AM



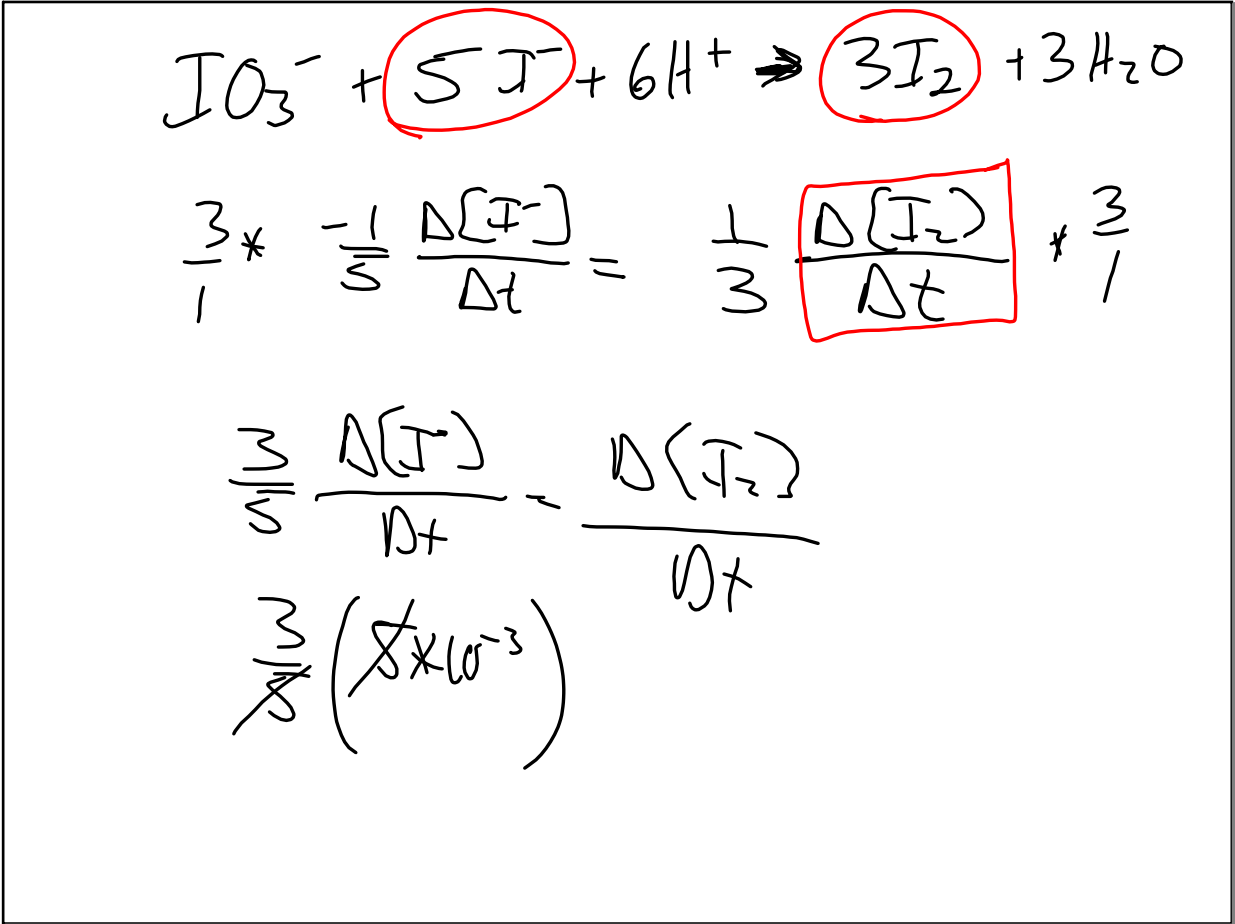
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(23)

$$\frac{I}{A_t} = kt + \frac{I}{A_0}$$

$$\frac{I}{A_t} = (1.2 \times 10^{-2}) (1800) + \frac{I}{0.045}$$

Feb 25-8:35 AM



Feb 25-8:36 AM

**% Ionization** **Acetic Acid**

1M HoAc  $[\text{H}^+]$ , pH?

$\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$   
HoAc

I	$1.0 \times 10^{-1}$	$\rightarrow$	$\text{H}^+$	+	$\text{OAc}^-$
D	-x		+x		+x
E	1-x		x		x

$K_a = \frac{(x)(x)}{1-x} = 1.8 \times 10^{-5}$

if  $\frac{\text{base}}{\text{acid}} > 4$  apart

$x^2 = 1.8 \times 10^{-5}$   
 $x = 4.2 \times 10^{-3}$   
 pH = 2.37

% Ionization =  $\frac{4.2 \times 10^{-3}}{1} * 100 = 0.42\%$

0.0042

Feb 25-8:39 AM

16 / 53, 57, 63

Feb 25-8:47 AM